

Gen
US Govt
ft

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XX

NO. 1.—JANUARY, 1925

	Page
Special articles:	
Apprenticeship in the building trades in Washington, D. C., by Mary Conyngton, of the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics.	1-7
Health of the workers, by Louis I. Dublin, statistician, Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., New York	8-14
Industrial relations and labor conditions:	
Twelfth annual report of the Secretary of Labor	15, 16
Eighth annual industrial conference of New York State	16, 17
Hawaii—Labor conditions	18
India—	
Working conditions in factories in Burma	18, 19
Factory conditions in the Bombay Presidency	19, 20
Persia—Working conditions of industrial labor	20
Prices and cost of living:	
Retail prices of food in the United States	21-41
Retail prices of coal in the United States	42-44
Index numbers of wholesale prices in November, 1924	45
Comparison of retail price changes in the United States and foreign countries	46-48
Cost of living in foreign countries	49-56
Bermuda—Cost of living	57
China—Cost of living of Tsing Hua College employees	57, 58
Denmark—Retail prices in October, 1923, and October, 1924	58, 59
Spain—Cost of living in Madrid	60
Wages and hours of labor:	
China—Wages in Nanking	61
France—	
Salaries and trade-union rights of civil-service employees	61, 62
Wages of metal workers and port laborers	62
Great Britain—	
Railway wages and earnings, 1923 and 1924	62, 63
Standardization of wages on street railways	63-65
Japan—Wages in Tokyo and Osaka	65
Mexico—Wages in Saltillo	65
Sweden—Average wages in certain industries, 1913 and 1923	66
Productivity of labor:	
Effect of short time on speed of production	67, 68
France—Production of coal and iron mines and output per worker, April to June, 1924	68, 69
Minimum wage:	
Massachusetts—Recent wage order	70
Norway—Prolongation of minimum wage act	71
Woman and child labor:	
Federal control of child labor: A list of references, compiled by Laura A. Thompson, librarian, U. S. Department of Labor	71-101
Annual report of United States Women's Bureau	101, 102

Labor agreements, awards, and decisions:

	Page
Agreements—	
Brick and clay workers—Kenosha, Wis.	103
Carpenters—Chicago	103-105
Hotel and restaurant employees—Cleveland	105-107
Longshoremen	108
Awards and decisions—	
Decisions of Railroad Labor Board—Seniority:	
Accountant	108, 109
Chief clerk to assistant superintendent	110
Chief in freight office	110, 111
Machinist	111, 112
Roadway clerk	112
Statistical clerk	112, 113
Train dispatcher	113
Clothing workers—Baltimore	114, 115
Shirt industry—New York City	115
Street railways—Boston	115-119
Denmark—Agreement in the dairy industry	119, 120
Employment and unemployment:	
Employment in selected industries in November, 1924	121-130
Employment and earnings of railroad employees, October, 1923, and September and October, 1924	131, 132
Extent of operation of bituminous coal mines, November 1 to 22, 1924	132, 133
Recent employment statistics—	
Public employment offices—	
Arkansas	133
Illinois	133, 134
Iowa	134
Massachusetts	134
Ohio	135
Pennsylvania	135
Wisconsin	135
State departments of labor—	
California	136, 137
Illinois	138, 139
Maryland	140
Massachusetts	141
New York	142
Wisconsin	143, 144
Australia—Operation of unemployed workers' insurance act, Queensland	144-146
Housing:	
Gibraltar—Housing conditions	147
Great Britain—Building societies	148
Sweden—Building operations in 1923	149
Industrial accidents and hygiene:	
Disabling sickness among industrial employees	150-152
Effect of working conditions in steam laundries on health of workers	152-155
Pennsylvania—Medical service in small industries in Philadelphia	155, 156
Argentina—Industrial accidents in 1922	156, 157
Great Britain—Industrial poisons and diseases in factories	157-159
Sweden—Industrial accidents in 1921	160

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XX

V

	Page
Workmen's compensation and social insurance:	
Missouri and Oregon—Action of voters on compensation laws.....	161, 162
Recent workmen's compensation reports—	
California.....	162, 163
New York.....	163-165
Wyoming.....	166, 167
Denmark—	
Operations under workmen's compensation law.....	167
Sick funds, 1924.....	168
France—Franco-Belgian and Franco-Luxemburg conventions relating to social insurance.....	168
Labor laws and court decisions:	
Decisions as to enforceability of orders of Railroad Labor Board..	169, 170
Liability of employer for acts of industrial police.....	170, 171
Union rules discriminating against outside contractors.....	171-173
Arkansas—Absent voters' law held constitutional.....	173, 174
Pennsylvania—Rights of nonresident alien beneficiaries under workmen's compensation law.....	174, 175
Cooperation:	
Management of cooperative stores.....	176, 177
Farmers' cooperative associations in the United States.....	177-180
Cooperation in foreign countries—	
Canada.....	180, 181
Czechoslovakia.....	181
Germany.....	182
Great Britain.....	182-184
Italy.....	185
Lithuania.....	185, 186
Russia.....	186-189
Switzerland.....	189
Labor organizations:	
Australia—Trade-unions in New South Wales.....	190
Great Britain—Membership of trade-unions.....	191, 192
Scandinavian countries—Alliances of trade-unions.....	192
Strikes and lockouts:	
Belgium—Strike of miners.....	193
Canada—Settlement of coal strike.....	193-196
Conciliation and arbitration:	
Conciliation work of the Department of Labor in November, 1924, by Hugh L. Kerwin, Director of Conciliation.....	197, 198
France—Resolutions of Superior Labor Council in regard to conciliation and arbitration.....	199
Immigration:	
Statistics of immigration for October, 1924, by J. J. Kunna, chief statistician, Bureau of Immigration.....	200-204
Ceylon—Regulation of immigrant labor.....	205
France—Immigration to Southwest France.....	206
Factory and mine inspection:	
Massachusetts.....	207
Ohio.....	207
What State labor bureaus are doing:	
Arkansas, California, Illinois, Iowa, Maryland, Massachusetts, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.....	208

Current notes of interest to labor:

	Page
Pennsylvania—Building-trades students in Carnegie Institute, Pittsburgh.....	209
Changes in personnel of American Federation of Labor.....	209
Chile—Creation of two new ministries.....	209
China—Training soldiers in industrial pursuits.....	209, 210
India—Establishment of employment bureau.....	210
Japan—Survey of labor conditions.....	210

Publications relating to labor:

Official—United States.....	211-213
Official—Foreign countries.....	213-217
Unofficial.....	217-227

NO. 2.—FEBRUARY, 1925**Industrial relations and labor conditions:**

Recommendations of the Secretary of Labor as to the Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	1-3
Employee participation in industrial management.....	3-6
Maryland—Domestic workers in Baltimore.....	7-9
China—Rug industry of Peking.....	9-12

Prices and cost of living:

Retail prices of food in the United States.....	13-37
Retail prices of coal in the United States.....	38-42
Retail prices of gas in the United States.....	43-45
Retail prices of electricity in the United States.....	45-50
Index number of wholesale prices.....	51-54
Average wholesale prices of commodities, October to December, 1924, and year 1924.....	54-65
Changes in cost of living in the United States.....	65-78
Purchasing power of farmers' incomes, 1914 to 1923.....	79-82

Wages and hours of labor:

Wages of civil employees under the Naval Establishment.....	83-86
Wage scales of employees in the building trades, January 1, 1925.....	86-91
Wage scales of employees in the printing trades, December 15, 1924.....	91-95
Massachusetts—Earnings of workers in manufacturing establishments, November, 1924.....	96
Austria—Regulation of salaries of civil-service employees.....	96, 97
Lithuania—Wages in 1924.....	98
Manchuria—Factory wages and working conditions in Dairen.....	98, 99
Netherlands—Wages of metal workers.....	99
Spain—Wages in Madrid, 1914 and 1923.....	100

Minimum wage:

Saskatchewan—Recent wage orders.....	101
--------------------------------------	-----

Labor agreements, awards, and decisions:

Agreements—	
Food workers—New York City.....	102
Meat cutters—Dubuque, Iowa.....	102
Shoe workers—New York City.....	103, 104

Awards and decisions—

Railroads—Decisions of Railroad Labor Board—	
Classification of employees—	
Baggagemen.....	104
Depot agents.....	104, 105
"Star" positions.....	105, 106
Stock keepers.....	106
Towermen.....	106-108

Labor agreements, awards, and decisions—Continued.

Awards and decisions—Continued.

	Page
Railroads—Decisions of Railroad Labor Board—Continued.	108
Intermittent service.....	108
Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	108-112
Maintenance-of-way employees.....	112-115
Typographical union—Tacoma, Wash.....	115, 116
Great Britain—Wage agreement in the boot and shoe industry of England.....	116, 117
Employment, unemployment, and labor supply:	
Employment in selected industries in December, 1924.....	118-129
Employment and earnings of railroad employees, November, 1923, and October and November, 1924.....	130, 131
Extent of operation of bituminous coal mines, November 29 to December 20, 1924.....	131, 132
Recent employment statistics—	
Public employment offices—	
Arkansas.....	132
Illinois.....	132
Iowa.....	133
Massachusetts.....	133
Ohio.....	133
Oklahoma.....	134
Pennsylvania.....	134
Wisconsin.....	134
State departments of labor—	
California.....	135, 136
Illinois.....	137, 138
Iowa.....	138, 139
Maryland.....	140
Massachusetts.....	141
New York.....	142
Oklahoma.....	143
Wisconsin.....	144, 145
Unemployment in foreign countries.....	145-157
Canada—Organization and work of Employment Service.....	158
Germany—Unemployment insurance of seamen.....	158, 159
Norway—Unemployment, 1919-20 to 1923-24.....	159-161
Paraguay—Agricultural labor situation.....	161, 162
Switzerland—Law on unemployment insurance.....	162, 163
Housing:	
Pennsylvania—Housing needs in certain municipalities.....	164
Great Britain—	
Analysis of housing costs in England.....	165, 166
English experiments with steel as a housing material.....	166, 167
Spain—Amendment to housing law.....	168
Industrial accidents and hygiene:	
Amended statement of committee on industrial morbidity statistics.....	169-173
Tetraethyl lead poisoning.....	173, 174
Aftereffects of industrial accidents upon women.....	174-176
Foot defects among industrial employees.....	176
Germany—Industrial hygiene in Prussia.....	177

Workmen's compensation and social insurance:	
Recent compensation reports—	
Colorado	178, 179
Hawaii	179
New York	180, 181
Vermont	181-182
Canada—Mothers' pensions in Ontario	183, 184
Labor laws and court decisions:	
Tennessee—Effect of remarriage of widow on child's right to compensation	183
Labor organizations and congresses:	
Forty-fourth annual convention of American Federation of Labor	186-189
Germany—Membership of Federation of Christian Trade-Unions	189, 190
Japan—New labor federation	190
Norway—Condition of Norwegian Federation of Trade-Unions, 1923	190, 191
Sweden—Membership of Federation of Trade-Unions, June, 1924	191
Cooperation:	
Cooperative legislation in the United States	192-201
Cooperative wholesale conference	201, 202
Cooperative coal mining	202
Establishment of farmers' central seed supply association	202
Workers' education and training:	
Pennsylvania—Apprenticeship in foundry trades in Philadelphia	203, 204
Yugoslavia—Vocational education	204
Strikes and lockouts:	
Strikes and lockouts in the United States, July to September, 1924	205-209
Conciliation and arbitration:	
Conciliation work of the Department of Labor in December, 1924, by Hugh L. Kerwin, director of conciliation	210, 211
Immigration:	
Statistics of immigration for November, 1924, by J. J. Kunna, chief statistician, United States Bureau of Immigration	212-216
Venezuela—Act concerning immigrants	216
Factory inspection:	
Massachusetts	217
New York	217
What State labor bureaus are doing: (Arkansas, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Illinois, Iowa, Maryland, Massachusetts, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Vermont, and Wisconsin)	218, 219
Current notes of interest to labor:	
New York—Change in personnel of Industrial Commission	220
Argentina—Immigrants wanted for agricultural labor	220
Belgium—Reorganization of Ministry of Industry and Labor	220
Denmark—New social and labor periodical	221
Publications relating to labor:	
Official—United States	222-224
Official—Foreign countries	224-226
Unofficial	226-230
NO. 3.—MARCH, 1925	
Special articles:	
Accident-prevention plans of the Illinois Department of Labor, by Reuben D. Cahn, chief statistician, general advisory board	1-5
German Metal Workers' Federation study of the German automobile industry; analyzed by Alfred Maylander	5-22

	Page
Industrial relations and labor conditions:	
Second conference of paper box-board manufacturers on shorter working hours.....	23-26
Legislative and administrative recommendations of the President's Agricultural Conference.....	26-30
France—Creation of a National Economic Council.....	30-32
Prices and cost of living:	
Retail prices of food in the United States.....	33-54
Retail prices of coal in the United States.....	54-57
Index numbers of wholesale prices in January, 1925.....	57, 58
Wholesale prices in the United States and in foreign countries, 1913 to December, 1924.....	58-61
Chile—Cost of living.....	62
Finland—Prices and caloric value of foods, December, 1924.....	63
Wages and hours of labor:	
California—Salaries and retirement provision for firemen and policemen in San Francisco.....	64
Colorado—Wages in various occupations in 1924.....	64-66
Massachusetts—Average weekly earnings of employees in manufacturing establishments.....	66, 67
Minnesota—Adjustment of salaries of civil-service employees in St. Paul.....	67, 68
New York—Earnings of factory employees, December, 1924.....	68, 69
Ohio—Wages in coal mines, 1923.....	70
Oregon—Wages in various industries, 1923.....	70-72
Oregon, Washington, and Idaho—Wages in sawmills and logging camps in 1924.....	72-74
Wisconsin—Wage-payment plans.....	74
Comparative real wages in certain capital cities.....	74-81
Brazil—Wages in the building trades.....	81
Canada—Wages and hours of labor, 1924.....	82-86
Finland—Wages of farm laborers, 1914 to 1923.....	86
France—Eight-hour day on railroads.....	87
Great Britain—	
Changes in wage rates during 1924.....	87, 88
Employment and average earnings in the iron and steel trades	
New agricultural wage rates.....	88, 89
Japan—Wages in various occupations in Tokyo in 1921 and 1922.....	90
Mexico—Wages in cotton mills.....	91
Productivity and efficiency of labor:	
Railroad labor accomplishment, 1922 and 1923.....	92-95
Great Britain—Wages, cost, and output in coal mines, 1923 and 1924.....	95, 96
Yugoslavia—Labor supply and output of coal mines.....	96
Minimum wage:	
Recent minimum-wage reports—	
California.....	97-99
Minnesota.....	99
North Dakota.....	100, 101
Women in industry:	
Oregon—Wages and dependents of women in the industries.....	102, 103
India—Employment of women in coal mines.....	104

Labor agreements and awards and decisions:		
Agreements—		
Brickmakers—Chicago.....	105-	109
Cloth hat and cap makers—Philadelphia.....	109,	110
Pocketbook workers—New York City.....	110-	112
Stereotypers—Stockton, Calif.....		112
Street railways—San Antonio, Tex.....		113, 114
Awards and decisions—		
Railroads—Decisions of railroad labor board—		
Dining-car conductors—Rules and working conditions.....	114,	115
Railroad telegraphers—Standard watches.....		115
Railway clerks—Hours and wages.....	115,	116
Railway clerks—Women who marry.....		116
Train dispatchers—Vacation with pay.....		116
Boot and shoe industry—Haverhill, Mass.....	116-	118
Clothing industry—Chicago.....		118
Employment and unemployment:		
Employment in selected industries in January, 1925.....	119-	120
Index of pay-roll totals in manufacturing industries.....	130-	133
Employment and earnings of railroad employees, December, 1923, and November and December, 1924.....	135,	136
Extent of operation of bituminous coal mines, December 27, 1924, to January 24, 1925.....		137
Recent employment statistics—		
Public employment offices—		
Illinois.....	137,	138
Iowa.....		138
Massachusetts.....		138
Minnesota.....		139
Ohio.....		139
Oklahoma.....		139
Wisconsin.....		140
State departments of labor—		
California.....	140,	141
Illinois.....	142,	143
Iowa.....		144
Maryland.....		145
Massachusetts.....		146
New York.....		146, 147
Oklahoma.....		147, 148
Wisconsin.....		148, 149
Wisconsin—Stability of employees.....	150,	151
Australia—Allowances for time lost by building laborers.....	151,	152
Germany—Employment exchanges for seamen.....	152,	153
Industrial accidents and hygiene:		
Coal-mine fatalities in November, 1924.....		154
Health hazards in the mining industry.....		154-156
Relation of organic dust to fibrous inflammation of the lungs.....		157, 158
Recommendations of Conference Board of Physicians in Industry regarding care of injuries.....		158, 159
Safety paint.....		159
Minnesota—Mine accidents in 1922 and 1923.....		160
New York—Hygienic conditions of illumination in two New York City post offices.....		160-163

	Page
Industrial accidents and hygiene—Continued.	
Ohio—Accidents and production in coal mines in 1923.....	163, 164
Wisconsin—Foremen's safety school in Milwaukee.....	164, 165
Canada—Industrial accidents in Saskatchewan in 1923.....	165
Cuba—Industrial accidents in 1923-24.....	165
Workmen's compensation and social insurance:	
Retirement pay of Federal employees: Letter of Secretary of Labor.....	166, 167
Recent compensation reports—	
Minnesota.....	167-169
North Dakota.....	169-171
Pennsylvania.....	171, 172
United States.....	172-175
Australia—	
Maternity allowances.....	175
Old-age and invalidity pensions.....	176
Denmark—Operations under invalidity insurance law.....	176, 177
Labor laws and court decisions:	
Labor legislation of 1924, by Lindley D. Clark, of the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	178-186
Labor legislation of Argentina, by Ethel Yohe Larson, of the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	186-194
District of Columbia—Status of Government employee receiving compensation for disability.....	194, 195
Indiana—Antipicketing ordinance held constitutional.....	195, 196
Canada—Industrial disputes investigation act.....	196
Housing:	
Australia—Government aid to housing in New South Wales.....	197-199
Denmark—Housing situation.....	199, 200
South Africa—Housing.....	200
Cooperation:	
The cooperative movement: A selected bibliography, compiled by Florence E. Parker, of the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	201-232
Recreation and welfare:	
National Conference on Outdoor Recreation.....	233-235
Workers' education, training, and rehabilitation:	
Work of Federal Board for Vocational Education.....	236-238
Ohio—Civilian rehabilitation.....	238, 239
Australia—Compulsory apprentice training in South Australia.....	239-241
Spain—Provision for industrial education.....	241
Labor organizations:	
Growth of trade-unions in the United States.....	242, 243
Strikes and lockouts:	
Czechoslovakia—Labor disputes, 1921 to 1923.....	244
Spain—Strike of miners.....	244-245
Conciliation and arbitration:	
Conciliation work of the Department of Labor in January, 1925, by Hugh L. Kerwin, director of conciliation.....	246-249
Immigration:	
Statistics of immigration for six months ending December, 1924, by J. J. Kunna, chief statistician, United States Bureau of Immigration.....	250-258
Great Britain—Aliens.....	258, 259

Colonization and land settlement:		Wages
Panama and Guatemala—Colonization schemes.....	260, 261	G
Factory and mine inspection:		
Colorado.....	262	Prod
Minnesota.....	262	In
Mississippi.....	263	Woma
Ohio.....	263	O
Oregon.....	263	F
What State labor bureaus are doing: (California, Colorado, Illinois, Iowa, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Mississippi, Nevada, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Wisconsin, and Wyoming).....	264-266	Labor
Current notes of interest to labor:		
Trade-union life insurance.....	267	
Franco-Belgian labor convention.....	267	
Haiti—New labor office.....	267	
Honduras—Labor provisions in new constitution.....	267, 268	
Italy—Cost-of-living bonus to salaried employees.....	268	
Publications relating to labor:		
Official—United States.....	269-271	
Official—Foreign countries.....	272-275	
Unofficial.....	276-279	

NO. 4.—APRIL, 1925**Special articles:**

Trend of employment of men and women in specified industries, by Ethelbert Stewart, United States Commissioner of Labor Statistics.....	1-12
Labor recommendations in governors' messages of 1925.....	12-17

Industrial relations and labor conditions:

Promotion of standards, by Ray M. Hudson, of the United States Department of Commerce.....	18-21
Employees' representation in coal mines and among steel workers.....	21-26
New York—Home work in New York City.....	26-28
Bulgaria—Compulsory labor.....	28

Prices and cost of living:

Retail prices of food in the United States.....	29-49
Retail prices of coal in the United States.....	50-52
Index numbers of wholesale prices in February, 1925.....	53
Trend of prices of building material, building wage rates, and rents, 1919 to 1924.....	54-56
Comparison of retail price changes in the United States and in foreign countries.....	56-58
Cost of living of colored farm families.....	59-61
Spain—Cost of living and wholesale prices in Madrid, December, 1923 and 1924.....	61, 62

Wages and hours of labor:

Massachusetts—Wages and hours of labor in municipal employment, July 1, 1924.....	63-86
New York—Average weekly earnings of factory employees in January, 1925.....	86-88
Virginia—Wages in various industries, 1923-24.....	88-91
Argentina—Hours of work of commercial employees.....	92
Czechoslovakia—Ruling of supreme court on overtime pay.....	92
France—Wages in the metal industry in October and November, 1924.	92, 93

Wages and hours of labor—Continued.

	Page
Germany—	
Decree on eight-hour day in coke ovens and blast furnaces.....	93, 94
Wages and hours of labor, November and December, 1924.....	94-96
Productivity and efficiency of labor:	
Increased production through improved machinery.....	97, 98
Woman and child labor:	
Ohio—Hours, wage rates, and earnings of women in industry.....	99, 100
France—Amendment of law regulating night work of women and children.....	101
Labor agreements, awards, and decisions:	
Agreements—	
Bohemian-Slavonic Typographical Union—New York City.....	102
Cloth hat and cap makers—St. Paul, Minn.....	103
Ladies' garment workers—Philadelphia.....	103, 104
Longshoremen.....	104, 105
Meat cutters, butchers, and packing-house employees—Rochester, N. Y.....	105, 106
Paper hangers—Atlantic City.....	106
Upholsterers—New York City.....	107
Awards and decisions—	
Railroads—Decisions of Railroad Labor Board—	
Change in pay basis of chief clerks.....	107, 108
Eight-hour day.....	108
Masters, mates, and pilots.....	108-110
Rest.....	110, 111
Sleeping-car conductors.....	111
Wages—Ulster & Delaware Railroad.....	111, 112
Clothing industry—Chicago.....	112, 113
Clothing industry—New York City.....	113
Conductors and trainmen.....	114
Employment and unemployment:	
Employment in selected industries in February, 1925.....	115-126
Employment and earnings of railroad employees, January, 1925, and January and December, 1924.....	127, 128
Extent of operation of bituminous coal mines, January 31 to February 21, 1925.....	128, 129
Recent employment statistics—	
Public employment offices—	
Illinois.....	129
Massachusetts.....	129
New Hampshire.....	130
Ohio.....	130
Oklahoma.....	130
Virginia.....	131
Wisconsin.....	131
State departments of labor—	
California.....	131-133
Illinois.....	133-135
Iowa.....	135, 136
Maryland.....	137
New York.....	138
Oklahoma.....	139
Wisconsin.....	139, 140

Industrial accidents and hygiene:	Page
Maintenance of industrial health.....	141-143
New Hampshire—Industrial accidents, 1923-24.....	143, 144
Argentina—	
Industrial accidents, 1916 to 1923.....	144
Proposal for national labor hospital.....	145
South Africa—Report of Miners' Phthisis Bureau.....	145, 146
Workmen's compensation and social insurance:	
Comparison of workmen's compensation laws as of January 1, 1925.....	147-149
Recent compensation reports—	
Iowa.....	149, 150
Washington.....	150, 151
Wisconsin.....	151, 152
Great Britain.....	152-154
Nevada—Old-age pensions.....	154
Belgian law on insurance of workers against old age and premature death, translated by Anice L. Whitney of the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	155-157
Bulgaria—Law on social insurance.....	158-161
Labor laws and court decisions:	
Enforcement of findings of United States Railroad Labor Board (Pennsylvania Railroad case).....	162-164
Arkansas—Examination and licensing of plumbers.....	164, 165
Minnesota—	
"Loss of eye" held compensable regardless of visual capacity.....	165, 166
Minimum wage law held valid as to minors.....	166, 167
North Dakota—Constitutionality of penalty provision of workmen's compensation law.....	167
Housing:	
New York—Housing situation in New York City.....	168-171
Argentina—Extension of rent law.....	171
Hungary—New method of housing construction.....	171
Scotland—Glasgow housing scheme.....	172
Cooperation:	
Creation of Eastern States Cooperative League.....	173
Court decisions relating to cooperative associations.....	173-175
Status of farmers' cooperative business organizations.....	175, 176
Cooperation in foreign countries—	
Austria.....	176
Belgium.....	176, 177
Ceylon.....	177
Czechoslovakia.....	178
Denmark.....	178, 179
Finland.....	179
France.....	179-181
Hungary.....	181
India.....	182
Netherlands.....	182, 183
Norway.....	183
Poland.....	183, 184
Switzerland.....	184, 185
Workers' education and training:	
Massachusetts—Apprenticeship situation in building trades of Boston.....	186

	Page	
Labor organizations:		
Activities of International Federation of Trade-Unions, 1922 to 1924.....	187	
Germany—Membership of General Federation of Free Trade-Unions, 1923.....	188, 189	
Switzerland—Trade-unionism in 1923.....	189, 190	
Strikes and lockouts:		
Canada—Strikes and lockouts in 1924.....	191, 192	
Spain—Strikes during 1905 to 1923.....	193	
Conciliation and arbitration:		
Conciliation work of the Department of Labor in February, 1925, by Hugh L. Kerwin, Director of Conciliation.....	194-197	
Immigration:		
Statistics of immigration for January, 1925, by J. J. Kunna, chief statistician, U. S. Bureau of Immigration.....	198-202	
Denmark—Emigration, 1924.....	202	
Factory and mine inspection:		
New Hampshire.....	203	
Ohio.....	203	
Virginia.....	203, 204	
West Virginia.....	204	
What State labor bureaus are doing: (California, Illinois, Iowa, Maryland, Massachusetts, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, Ohio, Oklahoma, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, and Wisconsin).....		205, 206
Current notes of interest to labor:		
Census of manufactures, 1923.....	207	
Railroad employees' stock subscription plan.....	207, 208	
Substitution of motor for hand cars for transporting labor.....	208	
Suggestion as to best methods of securing adoption of safety codes.....	209	
Second International Conference on Industrial Welfare, June, 1925.....	209	
Brazil—Publications of Ministry of Agriculture, Industry, and Commerce.....	209, 210	
Publications relating to labor:		
Official—United States.....	211-213	
Official—Foreign countries.....	213, 214	
Unofficial.....	214-217	
NO. 5.—MAY, 1925		
Special articles:		
Efficiency and wages in the United States, by James J. Davis, United States Secretary of Labor.....	1-5	
Coal situation in Illinois, by Ethelbert Stewart, United States Commissioner of Labor Statistics.....	6-13	
Trend of occupations in the population, by M. Z. Jones, of the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	14-22	
Industrial relations and labor conditions:		
Labor passages in the President's speech to textile manufacturers.....	23, 24	
President Coolidge and the laboring man.....	24, 25	
Experiment of protocolism in the women's garment trades.....	26-30	
Reducing labor turnover at coal mines.....	30, 31	
Employee representation on railroads.....	31, 32	
Missouri—Report of Negro Industrial Commission.....	32, 33	
China—Socio-economic conditions in two villages.....	34-36	
Germany—Recommendations of medical factory inspectors as to rest periods.....	36, 37	
Great Britain—An experiment in mine management in Wales.....	37	

Prices and cost of living:

Retail prices of food in the United States.....	38-50
Retail prices of coal in the United States.....	60-61
Index numbers of wholesale prices in March, 1925.....	63-65
Average wholesale prices of commodities, January to March, 1925.....	65-71
Iceland—Cost of living, retail prices, and building costs in Reykjavik.....	75, 76

Wages and hours of labor:

Wages and hours of labor in metalliferous mines.....	77-83
Wages of seamen, January 1, 1924.....	83
New York—Average weekly earnings of factory employees in February, 1925.....	84, 85
North Carolina—Wages in various occupations, 1924.....	85
Denmark—Wages in various industries, 1924.....	86-88
France—Wages in October, 1924.....	88-90
Great Britain—	
Holidays, with pay, for wage earners.....	96, 97
Wage rates, August, 1914 and December, 1924.....	97-99
Haiti—Wages in various occupations.....	100

Productivity and efficiency of labor:

Illinois—Productivity of labor in selected coal mines.....	101-103
Canada—Production per man in coal mines of Nova Scotia and of the United States, 1908 to 1924.....	104
China—Flour production.....	104, 105

Women in industry:

Effect of industrial employment on health of woman workers.....	106-108
-----------------------------------------------------------------	---------

Minimum wage:

Recent minimum-wage reports—	
Massachusetts.....	109, 110
North Dakota.....	110
Mexico—Minimum wage law of San Luis Potosi.....	110, 111

Labor agreements, awards, and decisions:

Agreements—	
Alaska Railroad.....	112-114
Bus transportation—New Jersey.....	114, 115
Chauffeurs—St. Louis, Mo.....	115
Machinists—Duquoin, Ill.....	115, 116
Steam and operating engineers—Detroit, Mich.....	116, 117
Street-railway employees—Pomeroy, Ohio.....	117

Awards and decisions—

Railroads—Decisions of the Railroad Labor Board—	
Baggagemen.....	117, 118
Dining-car conductors.....	118, 119
Representation.....	119, 120
Station agents.....	120
Switchmen.....	120, 121
Telegraphers.....	121
Clothing industry—New York City.....	121-123
Shirt industry—Greater New York.....	123

Employment and unemployment:

Employment and earnings of railroad employees, February, 1924 and January and February, 1925.....	124, 125
Extent of operation of bituminous coal mines, February 28 to March 28, 1925.....	125, 126
Employment in selected industries in March, 1925.....	126-137

Employment and unemployment—Continued.

Recent employment statistics—	Page
Public employment offices—	138
Illinois	138
Iowa	138
Massachusetts	138
Minnesota	138, 139
North Carolina	139
Ohio	140
Oklahoma	140
Wisconsin	140
State departments of labor—	
California	141, 142
Illinois	143, 144
Iowa	145
Maryland	146
Massachusetts	147
New York	148
Oklahoma	149
Wisconsin	150, 151
North Carolina—Placement of the deaf, 1923-24	151, 152
Unemployment in foreign countries	152-165
France—Operations of public employment offices	166
Switzerland—Federal law on unemployment insurance	166, 167
Industrial accidents and hygiene:	
Industrial accidents in the United States in 1924	168-171
Quarry accidents in the United States in 1923	171, 172
Accidents and deaths from occupational disease among electrical workers	172
Lime dermatitis	172, 173
Menace of tetraethyl lead to garage workers	174, 175
Effects of brass dust on industrial workers	176, 177
Effect of noises on the hearing of workmen	177-179
Sanitation in the modern bakery	180
Industrial health promotion in small plants	180-182
Illinois—Industrial accidents in coal mines, 1924	182, 183
New Jersey—Industrial accidents and diseases, 1923-24	183-185
Canada—	
Fatal accidents, 1924	185
Fatal accidents in Nova Scotia coal mines, 1908 to 1924	186
Industrial health program of a paper mill	187
Great Britain—Fatalities in mines in 1924	188
India—Fatal accidents in mines	188, 189
Workmen's compensation and social insurance:	
Recent compensation reports—	
Massachusetts	190, 191
Nevada	191, 192
New Jersey	193
Oklahoma	193
Virginia—Public instruction as to workmen's compensation	194
Argentine-Belgium—Workmen's compensation convention	194
Czechoslovakia—Sickness, invalidity and old-age insurance law	194-198

Labor laws and court decisions:	<i>Journalism—Investigations into trade</i>		
Oklahoma—"Current rate of wages" law declared unconstitutional	199	Special	T
Pennsylvania—Old-age pension law held unconstitutional	199, 200		
Canada—Constitutionality of industrial disputes investigation act	200-203		
Housing:			
Pennsylvania—Reduction of housing accommodation through demolition of habitable dwellings in Philadelphia	204, 205	Indus	B
Great Britain—			
Progress and cost of housing	205, 206	Prices	R
Value of building construction	206, 207	R	I
Cooperation:			
Illinois—Condition of cooperative movement	208-210		I
Russia—Cooperative conditions	210-214		V
Cooperation in certain foreign countries—			
Argentina	214		
Czechoslovakia	215		
Italy	215		
Scotland	215		
South Africa	215, 216		
Spain	216, 217		
Workers' education and training:			
Ohio—Graduation of building-trades apprentices in Cleveland	218, 219		
Austria—Protection of apprentices	219-221		
Great Britain—Plans for increasing apprentices in building trades	222	Prod	
Strikes and lockouts:			
Argentina—Strikes in Buenos Aires, first half of 1924	223		
Belgium—Strikes and lockouts in 1924	224		
Finland—Labor disputes in 1924	224, 225		
Conciliation and arbitration:			
Conciliation work of the Department of Labor in March, 1925, by Hugh L. Kerwin, Director of Conciliation	226-229	Wor	
Immigration:			
Statistics of immigration for February, 1925, by J. J. Kunna, chief statistician, United States Bureau of Immigration	230-234	Lab	
Factory and mine inspection:			
Arizona	235		
Massachusetts	235		
Minnesota	235		
New Jersey	236		
Ohio	236		
What State labor bureaus are doing:			
(Arizona, California, Illinois, Iowa, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Missouri, Nevada, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Virginia, and Wisconsin)	237, 238		
Current notes of interest to labor:			
Condition in foundries in 1924	239		
Congress of Pan American Federation of Labor	239		
China—Difficulties in compilation of statistics	240-242		
Norway—Profit-sharing scheme	242		
Portugal—			
Creation of National Economic Council	242, 243		
Right of association	243		
Publications relating to labor:			
Official—United States	244-246		
Official—Foreign countries	246-250		
Unofficial	250-253		

NO. 6.—JUNE, 1925

	Page
Special articles:	
The industrial round table for conciliation in labor disputes, by Marcus M. Marks, former president of the Borough of Manhattan	1-10
A new experiment in education for workers, by Harold Coy, teacher of English, Commonwealth College, Mena, Ark.	10-11
Industrial relations and labor conditions:	
Bulgaria—Results of compulsory labor	12
Prices and cost of living:	
Retail prices of food in the United States	13-33
Retail prices of coal in the United States	34-36
Index numbers of wholesale prices in April, 1925	37
Wholesale prices in the United States and in foreign countries, 1913 to March, 1925	38-40
Brazil—Cost of living	41
Mexico—Cost of living of Americans in Mexico	41, 42
Peru—Cost of living, 1913 to 1924	42, 43
Wages and hours of labor:	
Farm wages in Illinois in April, 1925	44
New York—Average weekly earnings of factory employees in March, 1925	44, 45
Germany—Wage increase in the merchant marine	46, 47
Yugoslavia—Regulation of hours of labor	47, 48
Productivity and efficiency of labor:	
Handling 168 tons for every ton produced	49-53
Belgium—Production and output in coal mines and coke ovens	53
Poland—Coal production in 1922 and 1923	54
Spain—Wages, production costs, and output in coal mines of Oviedo Province	54, 55
Woman and child labor:	
Family status of breadwinning women in four cities	56
New York—	
Health of working children in New York City	57, 58
Home work of children under factory act	58, 59
Labor agreements, awards, and decisions:	
Agreements—	
Fur dressers—Brooklyn, N. Y.	60, 61
Ladies garment workers—New York City	62, 63
Mineral water workers—New York City	63
Painters, decorators, and paper hangers—Westchester, N. Y.	64
Quarry workers—Concord, N. H., and Rockport and Lanesville, Mass.	64, 65
Sheet-metal workers—Pittsburgh	65
Street railways and busses—Trenton, N. J.	65, 66
Truck drivers and chauffeurs—Chicago	66, 67
Typographical union—Lowell, Mass.	67, 68
Awards and decisions—	
Railroads—Decisions of Railroad Labor Board—	
Dining-car department employees	68, 69
Drawbridge tenders	69, 70
Masters, mates, and pilots—Hampton Roads district	70, 71
Passes to expressmen	71, 72
Telegraphers—Corning, N. Y.	72
Railroads—Decisions of Train Service Board of Adjustment for Western Region	73

Labor agreements, awards, and decisions—Continued.**Awards and decisions—Continued.**

Clothing industry—Rochester, N. Y.

Awards of Industrial Commission of Colorado.....

Germany—Collective agreements in 1923.....

Netherlands—Wage agreements in merchant marine.....

Employment and unemployment:

Employment in selected industries in April, 1925.....

Employment and earnings of railroad employees, March, 1924, and
February and March, 1925.....

Recent employment statistics—

Public employment offices—

Illinois..... 91

Iowa..... 98

Kansas..... 98

Oklahoma..... 98

Pennsylvania..... 99

State departments of labor—

California..... 99, 100

Illinois..... 101, 102

Iowa..... 103

Maryland..... 104

New York..... 105

Oklahoma..... 106

Wisconsin..... 106, 107

Great Britain—

Expenditures on unemployment insurance..... 108

Comparative loss of time through strikes and unemployment..... 109, 110

Industrial accidents and hygiene:

Accidents at metallurgical works in the United States in 1923..... 111-113

Coke-oven accidents in the United States during 1923..... 113-115

Lead stearate poisoning in the rubber industry..... 115, 116

Headache among workers using dynamite in stone quarries..... 116

International Congress on Industrial Accidents and Diseases..... 116, 117

China—Phosphorus poisoning in match factories..... 117, 118

Workmen's compensation and social insurance:

Missouri—New compensation law..... 119-121

Recent compensation reports—

Connecticut..... 121, 122

Idaho..... 122, 123

Kansas..... 123, 124

Kentucky..... 124, 125

Nebraska..... 125

Tennessee..... 125, 126

West Virginia..... 126, 127

Uniform medical provisions for workmen's compensation acts in the

United States..... 127-129

Spain—Social insurance..... 129

Labor laws and court decisions:

Constitutionality of industrial court law of Kansas, by Lindley D.

Clark, of the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics..... 130-136

Restriction of marketing of building materials as affecting interstate
commerce..... 136-138Labor legislation of Argentina, by Ethel Yohe Larson, of the United
States Bureau of Labor Statistics..... 138-143

	Page
Housing:	
Building permits in principal cities of the United States in 1924	144-159
California—Sanitary surveys in Los Angeles	159-161
New York—Report of State housing commission	161-165
Cooperation:	
Summer course of American Institute of Cooperation	166
Development and operation of cooperative bakeries in the United States	166-168
Cooperative health clinic	168
Progress of Finnish cooperators of Brooklyn	169, 170
Cooperation in foreign countries—	
Czechoslovakia	170
Finland	170, 171
Germany	171
Great Britain	171, 172
Russia	172
Sweden	172
Switzerland	172, 173
Labor organizations and congresses:	
Trade-union organizations in foreign countries—	
Bulgaria	174
Canada	175
Czechoslovakia	175, 176
Japan	176, 177
Netherlands	177
Meeting of International Federation of Working Women	177, 178
India—All-India trade-union congress	179
Strikes and lockouts:	
Strikes and lockouts in the United States, 1916-1924	180-190
China—Strike in Japanese mills in Shanghai	190
Germany—Strikes and lockouts in 1923	190-194
Conciliation and arbitration:	
Conciliation work of the Department of Labor in April, 1925, by Hugh L. Kerwin, Director of Conciliation	195-199
Immigration:	
Statistics of immigration for March, 1925, by J. J. Kunna, chief statistician United States Bureau of Immigration	200-204
Factory and mine inspection:	
Kansas	205
What State labor bureaus are doing:	
California, Connecticut, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Nebraska, New York, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, West Virginia, and Wisconsin	206, 207
Current notes of interest to labor:	
Oregon, Washington, and Idaho—Employment in logging camps and lumber mills	208
Virginia—Decisions of Industrial Commission	208
Azores—Embroidery industry	208, 209
Uruguay—Strike insurance	209
Publications relating to labor:	
Official—United States	210, 211
Official—Foreign countries	212-215
Unofficial	216-219

